EST MODUS IN REBUS.

## 10-PAGE EDITION

TUESDAY, : JAN. -7, 1891.

HIS MAJESTY OF HAWAII, King Kalakana, is having a jolly time of it here, says the San Francisco News Letter, and he deserves it, He is about the hardest worked man in the Islands when he is at home, ever promoting new enterprises for the advancement of that Eden of the Pacific. The everactive newspaper correspondent at once connected the King's visit into a political journey, whereas, it has no more to do with any scheme of that nature than an apparition of the Angel Gabriel, should that great trumpeter choose to visit us, would be for the purpose of investigating the Mckinley bill. The average newspaper is a great institution. It is a news factory as well as a disseminator.

THE reiterated statements which have been published regarding the severe enactments of the Russian Government against the Jews residing in Russian territory, leaves no room to doubt their truth. After January 1, 1891, these laws says an exchange, will dispossess the Hebrews of any lands they may hold and forbid the leasing, seiling or mortgaging of real estate to these people. Their artisans are also to be kept strictly within the quarters assigned to the Jewish population and to be deprived of rights which they have heretofore enjoyed. If Russia were not an autocracy, such despotic treatment of an inoffensive, moral and industrious element of her people would seem incredible. It is abhorrent to the principles of equity and humanity that obtain in nearly every civilized country.

### RECAPITULATION,

His Majesty arrived at San Francisco from an extensive tour in Southern California, on Thursday, 8th inst. The King expressed himself as highly pleased and gratified with his reception in the southern cities, but caught a bad cold in driving to an olive ranch fourteen miles from Santa Barbara, and this developed into a bilious fever which obliged His Majesty to give up some pleasant excursions which had been planned. Col. Macfarlane says the King is very weak and must cancel all engagements until his recovery. The physician has ordered absolute quiet and forbidden the admission of any callers.

From Pine Ridge, January 8th, the Chronicle announces that the 4,000 hostile Indians now menacing the Nebraska and South Dakota frontiers, can see four divisions of U. S. troops which are soon to march upon them and destroy them if they do not surrender unconditionally. There are in the hostile camp Indians from all the reservations in Dakota. Cheyennes and Arapahoes are there, but the Boule Sioux are believed to be the most vicious and were it not for their influence the others could soon be induced to lay down their

has occurred in Valparaiso. There are said to be three factions engaged in strife for the balance of political power, one headed by Senor Balmaceda, the President of Chili, another in the interest of the Minister of Finance and the third is said to comprise the followers of a prominent general in the Chilian army.

From Europe much suffering is reported in consequence of the extreme severity of the weather. and reached 1.548,631 tons, against Throughout the northern part of Germany, as now and ice are block-the world in the consumption of ading the ports, and railway traffic is dreadfully impeded. A number of sailing vessels are ice bound in Elbe, and many are short of provi-

From Spain a furious gale is reported along the coast of Valencia, and a violent earthquake was experienced on the 7th inst. at Granada. Austrian railroads are

continuously for fifty hours in the 1) awaiian Gazette | continuously for hity hours in the neighborhood of Mantua and several persons lost their lives. At Fiume and Trieste, on the Adriatic, a storm is raging (8th inst.) with unprecedented severity; all theatres and places of amusement are closed and street cars stopped running. Much distress is felt in Paris, where the bodies of three persons frozen to death were picked up on the streets in one morning. In Lendon all out-of-door trades have been suspended for seven weeks and a large number of persons thrown out of employ, parade the streets to solicit the necessaries of life from the charitable.

### IRISH POLITICS.

The Parnell and anti-Parnell embroglio is becoming more and more confused. Conferences and contradictions, accusations and retorts, criminations and re-criminations between the two sections of Home Rulers, and between both sections and the leaders of the Liberal party at Westminster, are bandied about day by day. At Limerick, before 20,000 people, on the 11th inst., Parnell accused Gladstone of being the cause of "the present trouble" by his mandatory letter. As to the different accounts of the Hawarden conference, Parnell of course maintains that his is the true and Gladstone's been the result of his the untrue story. Justin McCarthy is accused, by his former friend and leader, of treachery in placing before Gladstone the outline of the manifesto about to be issued by Parnell, and the Liberal party are reproached as having no real policy at all.

and Sexton are said to be traveling to Boulogne, where they expect to receive O'Brien's final decision. The plan proposed appears to be that McCarthy is to be persuaded to resign the leadership of his wing to O'Brien, the latter to share his authority with a committee of eight thrust upon his unwilling shoulders. He is not sufficiently pugnacious, and not likely to be able to control such men as Sexton and Healy; moveover, it has yet to be ascertained whether the bulk of the party will recognize McCarthy's withdrawal in favor of O'Brien, and, again, the latter gentleman would have to rule from Boulogne with a temporary lieutenant in England. The Kilkenny election, for which both sides made the most strenuous fight for success, both appearing to consider it as a sort of test case, went thoroughly against the Parnell party. Sir John Pope Henessey who stood as an anti-Parnellite scoring a victory though his opponents denounced him as scarcely worthy of the name of Nationalist at all. In England at the same time another election took place for an important division of the county of Nottingham, in which a Conservative-Unionist gained a great majority over a Home Rule-Liberal though Mr Gladstone himself was present to inspire his party. Still Parnell is undoubtedly very powerful in many parts of Ireland, and, what is most important has a larger control over the Nationalist money chest than has the other faction.

Meanwhile, the Earl of Zetland, the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, A revolution in Chile appears to and Mr. Balfour, the Chief Secrebe imminent, in fact an outbreak tary, have started a subscription list for the relief of the distressed districts and in a very short time raised £17,000.

### Sugar Consumption.

Willett & Gray's letter in the Louisiana Planter of a recent date contains the following: "The consumption of sugar in the United States for the sugar crop year ending October 1st, 1890, shows a not able increase of 159,900 tons, or 111 per cent. over the preceding year, sugar, and will easily keep ahead under the free sugar schedule. For the same crop year Great Britain consumed 1,351,000 tons, Germany 510,000 tons, France 501,000 tons, Austria, 297,000 tons, Holland 51,000 tons, other countries in Europe 379,-000 tons, say, total of Europe 3,089,9 000 tons, against 2,751,000 tons for the preceding year, an increase of 338,000 tons, or 12.2 per cent.

TRIBUTE TO HON, W. L. GREEN.

At the meeting of the Honolula Social Science Association, held Jan. 19, 1891, in accordance with a previous vote, the Secretary read a special minute in reference to the death of Hon. W. L. Green. On motion of Hon. A. F. Judd, the Secretary, was requested to furnish a copy for publication in the P. C. ADVERTISER: "The death of Hon.W. L. Green,

which occurred Dec. 7, 1890, at the

close of an active, useful and hon-

ored life of seventy-two years, is

impression in the social and liter-

ary circles of this community. This

association has, indeed, never en-

rolled on its list of members this

earnest and devoted worker in the

fields of physical science and political economy. But as one of the organizations interested in the de velopment of all that pertains to the highest welfare of the people of these islands, and to the good name accorded to them in other lands, this association desires to put on record its high appreciation of the services rendered to science. pure and applied, by one long prom nent in this community for mental ability and personal worth. The confidence of the general public has been repeatedly shown in entrusting to him the place of leader in the administration of public affairs. But especially noteworthy, in scientific and literary circles, has vestigations in regard to volcanic phenomena of these islands. No fruitless search was his; no ill-directed and unrequited toil. After patient labor, maintained through months and years of observation and inquiry, of conjecture and comparison, the key was forged that fitted the wards, and unlocked the barriers, and thus Negotiations are going on be- opened to this patient worker a tween the two factions. McCarthy hitherto unknown section of geognomic science. His theory of the tetrahedral collapse of a molten globe, propounds with marvellous exactness, a satisfactory explanation of the great tellural phenomena of mountain ridges, and their lines of longitudinal and transverse demarcation. It demanded for its demonstration, as for its apprehension, mathematic abilities others. Probably McCarthy will of the very highest order. His be glad to be rid of a responsibility theory of hydrostatic pressure as pearance at different levels, shows lytical faculties of observation. Only powers, trained in scientific methods of accurate investigation, laws, with their causes and effects, supposed to be a great antaretic controlling with uniform consistency these diversified phenomena. sonal recreation merely, but for the little. The theory of a great con general good, while burdened with cares of governmental administrapanding business, is a striking inhonored by all this community, and came back alive. and elsewhere, who are interested in the development of universal science with fallest scope for highest human activity."

C. M. HYDE, Secretary.

### The Use of Coffee.

It is asserted by men of high professional ability that when the system needs a stimulant nothing equals a cup of fresh coffee. Those who desire to rescue the drunkard uted before the error was discovfrom his cups will find no better substitute for spirits than strong, new-made coffee without milk or sugar. Two ounces of coffee, or one-eighth of a pound, to one pint foreman made a beautiful apology of boiling water makes a first-class the week following, but the editor beverage, but the water must be boiling, not merely hot. Bitterness comes from boiling it too long. If coffee required for breakfast be put into a graniteized kettle over night and a pint of cold water poured over, it can be heated to just the boiling point and then set back to prevent further ebullition, when it will be found that, while the strength is extracted, its delicate aroma is preserved. As our country consumes nearly ten pounds of coffee per capita it is a pity not to have it made in the best manner. It is asserted by those who have tried it that malaria and epidemics are avoided by those who drink a cup of hot coffee before venturing into the morning air. Burned on hot coals it is a disinfectant for a sickroom. By some of our best physicians it is considered a specific in typhoid fever .- The Epicure.

In a divorce case in a New York town the wife exhibits 165 love letters which her then lover wrote her in three months. He sometimes wrote her six per day, and his shortest notes contained six pages. He had been married only six blocked up; even in Italy snow fell Till ADVERTISER IS THE months when he boxed her ears.—

blocked up; even in Italy snow fell Till adding daily paper of the Kingdom Detroit Free Press.

NEW VENTURES IN HIGH LATITUDES.

The more desperate the enterprise for the search of the North Pole becomes, the more enthusiastic scientific men are in the search. Dr. Nansen, the distinguished Norwegian explorer, will head an expedition that will start early in 1892 from Norway to find the Pole. His expedition has been partly fitted out by King Oscar, and partly through the contributions of a private individual. The cost of the outfit is estimated at \$100,000. The little ship which has been built expressly for the use of the explorer an event that must make a marked is only 170 tons burden. It is theoretically iceproof. When the ice closes around the little craft, the theory is that, by virtue of the peculiar model, it will be lifted out of the water. There never was a ship constructed which was thoroughly iceproof. Some have been lifted out of the water by the ice while others have been nipped and have disappeared within ten minutes after the pinch. If Dr. Nansen is provided with a ship that is thoroughly iceproof, it will probably be the first that has ever been con-

> Some of the modern steam whalers, with their solid bulkheads and steel shoes, will break ice of immense thickness. It is not unusual for masters of these whalers to run the bow of the ship out of the water and to break down the ice by the weight of the ship. But these ships are only ice-proof at the bows. Caught amidships in the ice, it would be about an even chance as to whether they would be lifted out of the water or disappear in a few minutes.

structed. The theory of iceproof

ships has been cherished for a long

Dr. Nansen will provision his iceproof ship for five years. He expects to "drift from the island of New Siberia agross the North Pole and down on the other side to the southern end of Greenland." The Arctic Ocean during the past summer was clear of ice to an unusual extent. It was for the most part open water as far as whalers in the highest latitude could see. Three small whalers had no difficulty in reaching the small islands near the mouth of the Mackenzie river, where they have gone into winter quarters with outfits for three

Next year an expedition will set the sufficient quantitation force for out for the Antarctic Pole, sailing the upheaval of the molten lave, as under the auspices of the Austrawell as its subsidence, and its ap | lian Government, but partly fitted out by the private munificence him to have possessed keenest anal of the same man, a Swede, who has contributed part of the cost of Dr. Nansen's outfit. It is now nearly or quite half a century since Sir could comprehend and unfold the James Ross discovered what was continent, on which were seen two volcanoes or mountains, as high as His example of devotion to higher any in Europe. Subsequent expeintellectual pursuits not for per- ditions have accomplished very tinent still remains open for further confirmation. While many persons tion and the management of an ex- have passed winters in the Arctic circle, and little account is made of stance of a noble use of life and its that circumstance, it is not known opportunities. It is an example that any human being ever passed that deserves to be marked and a winter within the Antarctic circle

> The Kootenai Courier says that an Idaho editor is in hiding, while his foreman is trying to arrange 20 Full Page Illustrations of Island Scenery, matters so that he can come home without fear of being pulverized. In describing the house plants owned by the wife of a prominent citizen he used the phrase, "Mrs. Blank has the prettiest plants in town," but in making up the form the "1" in plants dropped out and the paper was printed and distribered. The editor saw the irate husband hustling along the street with a huge blacksnake and at once dropped from a back window. whence he took to the woods. The is still at large.

> > Advertisements.

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### HARROWS FOR SALE

HAVE JUST RECEIVED FROM Received a small invoice of Fatent Jointed Five-Section tharrows; these flarrows are being extensively used wherever they have been introduced. They are very light and dorable and will do more acres a day with less team than the old styles. Any one wishing references may write to the following parties:

John Hinde ..... Kohala, Hawaii H. S. Bryant... T. S. Kay.... J. Marsden.... ser Any one wishing to purchase will please Advertisements.

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Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Desert Sets, Fancy Crockery, Common Crockery, Wedgewood Ware. Vases,

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